

STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA

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PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE YOU PERFORM THE TEST



MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED

• STANDARD ANALYZER

SPECIMEN COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Nasopharyngeal swab



1. To collect a nasopharyngeal swab specimen, insert a sterile swab into the nostril parallel to the palate until resistance is encountered.
2. Gently rotate the swab 3 to 4 times against nasopharyngeal wall, and leave swab in place for several seconds to absorb excretions.
3. Remove the swab from the nostril carefully.
4. Specimen should be stored as soon as possible after collection.
5. Specimen in the extraction buffer may be stored at room temperature for up to 1 hour at 2-8°C/36-40°F for up to 4 hours at 4°C, 3°C, and 4°C and stored at 2-8°C for testing.

• Nasopharyngeal swabs are supplied in this kit. • When collecting a nasopharyngeal swab, use a sterile flocked nasopharyngeal swab without containing fluorescence brightening agent.

Viral transport medium

STANDARD F Transport Medium was validated by SD BIOSENSOR R&D department and determined to be compatible with the STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA. Select the VTM option while sample selecting phase.

Group	Viral Transport Medium
VTM	STANDARD F Transport Medium

Specimens in transport media should be transported directly to the laboratory and preferably processed immediately. If immediate delivery or processing is delayed, the specimens should be stored at 2-8°C and processed within 12 hours at room temperature (15-25°C) and processed within 5 days. Delivery and processing exceed temperature conditions above, specimens should be transported in dry ice and once in laboratory should be at 2-8°C or colder.

Only viral transport medium verified by SD BIOSENSOR can be used as specimen in STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA.

PREPARATION AND TEST PROCEDURE

Preparation



1. Allow test device and collection specimen to room temperature (15-30°C / 59-86°F) prior to testing.
2. Carefully read instructions for use before using the STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA.
3. Check the expiry date at the back of the foil pouch. Do not use the test device if expiry date has passed.
4. Check the condition of the test device and desiccant before use.



1. Place the swab specimen into the extraction buffer tube. While squeezing the buffer tube, stir the swab more than 5 times.
2. Remove the swab while squeezing the sides of the tube to extract the liquid from the swab.
3. Press the nozzle cap tightly onto the tube.

Specimen in the viral transport medium



1. Insert the swab specimen into the extraction buffer tube. While squeezing the buffer tube, stir the swab more than 5 times.
2. Remove the swab while squeezing the sides of the tube to extract the liquid from the swab.
3. Press the nozzle cap tightly onto the tube.

EXPLANATION AND SUMMARY

Influenza virus and SARS-CoV-2 both have a similar disease presentation. They both cause respiratory disease, which presents as a wide range of illness from asymptomatic, or mild through to severe disease and death. Both viruses are transmitted by contact, droplets and fomites. As of May 2020, clinical trials of COVID-19 and more than 20 vaccines are being developed in China, but there are currently no licensed vaccines for SARS-CoV-2, but influenza has both vaccines and medications. STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA, containing a highly specific and sensitive antibody to SARS-CoV-2, Influenza A and Influenza B, provides significantly fast, easy and accurate system to identify the target-antigen in an extraction from nasal and nasopharyngeal swab specimens. The test is reliable clinical diagnosis of SARS-CoV-2 or influenza A/B enables supportive clinical decisions.

Intended use
The STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA is a fluorescence immunoassay for the qualitative detection of specific antigens: SARS-CoV-2, Influenza A and Influenza B present in human nasal and nasopharyngeal swab specimens. STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA should be used with the STANDARD F Analyzer manufactured by SD BIOSENSOR. The STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA intended as an aid to early diagnosis of SARS-CoV-2, Influenza A and Influenza B in a differentiated test, such that SARS-CoV-2 viral antigens can be distinguished from Influenza A or Influenza B viral antigens from a single specimen using a single device. This early diagnosis by healthcare workers and patients can be used as an aid to early diagnosis of SARS-CoV-2, Influenza A or Influenza B infection in patients with clinical symptoms with viral infection. It provides only an initial screening test. More sensitive alternative diagnosis methods should be performed in order to obtain the confirmation of SARS-CoV-2 or Influenza A or Influenza B infection.

Test principle
STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA is based on immunofluorescence technology with STANDARD F Analyzer to detect specific antigens to SARS-CoV-2 and Influenza A and Influenza B present in human nasal and nasopharyngeal swab specimens. STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA uses a "T" test lines on a surface of membrane. The patient's specimen is applied into the specimen well of the test device and the specimen migrates through the membrane. If SARS-CoV-2 viral antigen is present in the patient's specimen, it will react with europium conjugated monoclonal anti-SARS-CoV-2 antibody on the conjugation pad and form antibody-antigen fluorescence particle complexes. These complexes migrate along the membrane to be captured by the anti-influenza A/anti-influenza B on the conjugation pad and form antibody-antigen fluorescence particle complexes. The STANDARD F Analyzer manufactured by SD BIOSENSOR, STANDARD F Analyzer presents the result of the SARS-CoV-2 and Influenza A/B in the clinical specimen by processing the results using pre-programmed algorithms and display the test result on the screen.

This IFU is for nasopharyngeal swab specimens.

KIT STORAGE AND STABILITY

Store at 2-8°C/36-40°F, out of direct sunlight. Kit materials are stable until the expiration date printed on the outer box. Do not freeze.

WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS

1. Do not use the test kit.
2. Do not use the test kit if the pouch is damaged or the seal is broken.
3. Do not use the test kit if the pouch is damaged or the seal is broken.
4. Do not smoke, drink or eat while handling specimens.
5. Use the STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA at 15-35°C / 59-95°F, and 10-90%RH.
6. Wear personal protective equipment, such as gloves and lab coats when handling kit reagents. Wash hands after handling the tests are done.
7. Clean up spills thoroughly using an appropriate disinfectant.
8. Handle specimens as if they contain infectious agents.
9. Observe established precautions against microbiological hazards throughout testing procedures.

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

ANALYTICAL PERFORMANCE

1. Analytical Sensitivity (Limit of Detection)
The analytical sensitivity (Limit of Detection) of STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA is shown below.

Strain	Specimen	Limit of Detection (TCID ₅₀ /mL)
SARS-CoV-2 (HCoV-NCP-229E/2019) / Kenya	Nasopharyngeal swab	2.1x10 ⁴
	Nasal swab	1.5x10 ⁴
Influenza A	Specimen	4.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
	Nasal swab	6.7x10 ⁴
Influenza B strain Brisbane/10/2007(H3N2)	Nasal swab	4.3x10 ⁴
	Nasopharyngeal swab	8.6x10 ⁴
New York/1/2009(H1N1)	Nasal swab	7.4x10 ⁴
	Specimen	1.5x10 ⁵

2. Cross Reactivity

STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA does not affect by the following microorganisms and viruses for nasopharyngeal and nasal swab specimens at the indicated concentrations. All microorganisms were spiked into negative clinical matrix for testing.

#	Microorganisms/Virus	Strain	Concentration
1	SARS-coronavirus	Recombinant antigens (Nucleocapsid)	10µg/mL
2	MERS-coronavirus	Florida/SARS-CoV-2014	1.71x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
3	Adenovirus	229E	6.8x10 ⁷ TCID ₅₀ /mL
4	Coronavirus	OC43	8.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
5		NE63	4.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
6	Breast/Influenza	2	2.0x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
7		9320	8.5x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
8		B/W/07/4617	2.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
9		Dallas	3.9x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
10		Dallas	1.9x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
11		Type 11	1.6x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
12		Type 18	1.7x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
13		Type 23	1.2x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL

3. Specificity

STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA does not affect by the following microorganisms and viruses for nasopharyngeal and nasal swab specimens at the indicated concentrations. All microorganisms were spiked into negative clinical matrix for testing.

#	Microorganisms/Virus	Strain	Concentration
14	Chlamydia pneumoniae	TW88 strain TW-183	9.1x10 ⁴ IU/mL
15	Candida albicans	NIST 3147	1.8x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
16	Bordetella pertussis	NCTC 13471	4.8x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
17	Influenza A	H1N1 California/09/09	9.5x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
18		H1N1 New Caledonia/20/99	4.17x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
19		H1N1 New Jersey	1.0x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
20	Staphylococcus epidermidis	FDA-5041/PC1 1200	3.2x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
21	Staphylococcus aureus	5.01 X 10 ⁴ ATCC 10488	5.01 X 10 ⁴ CFU/mL
22		HK21 A1078/1975	1.8x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
23	Streptococcus pneumoniae	1169	3.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
24	Human Metapneumovirus	1169	3.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
25		Tamam/2/02	8.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
26		NE63	4.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
27		229E	6.8x10 ⁷ TCID ₅₀ /mL
28		9320	8.5x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
29	Respiratory syncytial virus	B/W/07/4617	2.8x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
30		Dallas	3.9x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
31		Dallas	1.9x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
32		Type 11	1.6x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
33		Type 18	1.7x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL
34		Type 23	1.2x10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀ /mL

4. Sensitivity

STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA does not affect by the following microorganisms and viruses for nasopharyngeal and nasal swab specimens at the indicated concentrations. All microorganisms were spiked into negative clinical matrix for testing.

#	Microorganisms/Virus	Strain	Concentration
35	Pseudomonas aeruginosa	ATCC 27819	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
36	Staphylococcus aureus	ATCC 12228	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
37	Staphylococcus aureus	ATCC 12228	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
38	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
39	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
40	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
41	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
42	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
43	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
44	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
45	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
46	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
47	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
48	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
49	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
50	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
51	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
52	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
53	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
54	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
55	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
56	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
57	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
58	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
59	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
60	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
61	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
62	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
63	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
64	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
65	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
66	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
67	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
68	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
69	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
70	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
71	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
72	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
73	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
74	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
75	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
76	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
77	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
78	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
79	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
80	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
81	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
82	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
83	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
84	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
85	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
86	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
87	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
88	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
89	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
90	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
91	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
92	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
93	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
94	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
95	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
96	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
97	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
98	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
99	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
100	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL

5. High-dose Hook Effect

SARS-CoV-2 and Influenza A/B virus were spiked into negative clinical matrix. No high-dose hook effect was observed for the STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA up to the virus stock concentration as follows.

Strain	Specimen	Limit of Detection (TCID ₅₀ /mL)
SARS-CoV-2	Nasopharyngeal swab	1x10 ¹⁰
	Nasal swab	1x10 ¹⁰
Influenza A	Nasopharyngeal swab	1.5x10 ¹⁰
	Nasal swab	1.5x10 ¹⁰
Influenza B	Nasopharyngeal swab	1.5x10 ¹⁰
	Nasal swab	1.5x10 ¹⁰

6. Specificity

STANDARD F COVID/Flu Ag Combo FIA does not affect by the following microorganisms and viruses for nasopharyngeal and nasal swab specimens at the indicated concentrations. All microorganisms were spiked into negative clinical matrix for testing.

#	Microorganisms/Virus	Strain	Concentration
101	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
102	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
103	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
104	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
105	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
106	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
107	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
108	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
109	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
110	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
111	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
112	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC 49619	1.5x10 ⁴ CFU/mL
113	Streptococcus pneumoniae	ATCC	

